Author Index

Adams, B. G., see Low, C., 229
Alcorn, T. A., Colonna, T. E., Green, S. M., Thomulka, K. W. and Campbell, P. A post growth overlay transforms the conventional nonspecific XP plate assay into one specific for alkaline or acid phosphatase activity, 59
Armon, R. and Payment, P. A transparent medium for isolation of *Legionella pneumophila* from environmental water sources, 65
Arnaud, A., see Chagnaud, P., 213

Beaman, T. C., see Corner, T. R., 255
Boddy, L., see Wimpenny, J. W. T., 115
Borrego, J. J. see, Moriñigio, M. A., 43
Britton, K. A., see Manoharan, R., 1
Brown, A., see Fox, K. F., 17
Burman, L. G., see Kühn, I., 177

Campbell, P., see Alcorn, T. A., 59
Castro, D., see Moriñigio, M. A., 43
Chagnaud, P., Naouri, P., Arnaud, A. and Galzy, P. A characterization method for mutants in malolactic enzyme activity, 213
Cisterna, R., see Gallego, L., 261
Colom, K., see Gallego, L., 261
Colonna, T. E., see Alcorn, T. A., 59
Cornax, R., see Moriñigio, M. A., 43
Corner, T. R., Beaman, T. C., Greenamyre, J. T. and Gerhardt, P. Spectrophotometric determination of refractive index increment for bacterial cells, 255
Crawford, I. T. and Streips, U. N. Methods for mutagenesis of *Bacillus thuringiensis*, 241
Cunningham, A. Fluorescence pulse shapes as a morphological indicator in the analysis of colonial microalgae by flow cytometry, 27

Dalterio, R. A., see Manoharan, R., 1
De Vries, W., see Ferdinandy-Van Vlerken, M. M. A., 151
Drozdowicz, A., see Volpon, A. G. T., 51

Ek, H., Finlay, R. D., Söderström, B. and Odham, G. Determination of ^{15}N-labelled ammonium and total nitrogen in plant and fungal systems using mass spectrometry, 169
Elias, C. A., see Volpon, A. G. T., 51
Eriksson, L., see Kühn, I., 177

Ferdinandy-Van Vlerken, M. M. A., Jeronimus, E., De Vries, W., Stouthamer, A. H. and Van Verseveld, H. W. Sensitive method for the determination of oxygen affinity in growing bacteria, 151
Finlay, R. D., see Ek, H., 169
Fox, K. F. and Brown, A. A procedure for the preparation of rRNA from Legionellaceae for use in 16S-rRNA sequencing, 17
Friedrich, B., see Naumann, M., 83
Friedrich, C. G., see Oelmüller, U., 73

Gallego, L., Umaran, A., Garaizar, J., Colom, K. and Cisterna, R., Digoxigenin-labeled DNA probe to detect TEM type β-lactamases, 261
Galzy, P., see Chagnaud, P., 213
Garaizar, J., see Gallego, L., 261
Garcia de Lema, M., see Lucchesi, G., 141
Gerhardt, P., see Corner, T. R., 255
Ghiamati, E., see Manoharan, R., 1
Goszczynski, D., see Gryko, R., 187
Green, S. M., see Alcorn, T. A., 59
Greenamyre, J. T., see Corner, T. R., 255
Gryko, R., Goszczynski, D. and Lorkiewicz, Z. A simple method of detection of toxigenic *Clostridium botulinum* type B strains, 187

Hanski, C., see Naumann, M., 83
Harrison, J. K., see Wimpenny, J. W. T., 115
Hughes, M. N., see Savvaidis, I., 95
Huovinen, P., Nummela, L. and Koppinen, J. Detection of endotoxins with limulus amoebocyte lysates of *Limulus polyphemus* and *Tachypleus tridentatus* origin, 107

Ioannides, K., see Papadopulou, C., 247

Jeronimus, E., see Ferdinandy-Van Vlerken, M. M. A., 151

Koppinen, J., see Huovinen, P., 107
Krüger, N., see Oelmüller, U., 73
Kühn, I., Burman, L. G., Eriksson, L. and Möllby, R. Subtyping of *Klebsiella* by biochemical fingerprinting: a simple system for epidemiological investigations, 177

Lorkiewicz, Z., see Gryko, R., 187
Low, C. and Adams, B. G. Spectrophotometric determination of urea-ammonia in the urea degradation pathway of *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*, 229
Lucchesi, G., Racagni, G., Garcia de Lema, M. and Machodo de Domenech, E. E. Permeabilization of Trypanosoma cruzi epimastigotes. A highly efficient method to study soluble and particulate enzymes in situ, 141

Machodo de Domenech, E. E., see Lucchesi, G., 141
Macy, J. M., see Michel, T. A., 37
Manoharan, R., Ghiamati, E., Dalterio, R. A., Britton, K. A., Nelson, W. H. and Sperry, J. F. UV resonance Raman spectra of bacteria, bacterial spores, protoplasts and calcium dipicolinate, 1
Michel, T. A. and Macy, J. M. Preparation of spheroplasts from the strict anaerobe *Selenomonas ruminantium*, 37
Moriarty, D. J. W. and Pollard, P. C. Effects of radioactive labelling of macromolecules, disturbance of bacteria and adsorption of thymidine to sediment on the determination of bacterial growth rates in sediment with triated thymidine, 127
Moriñigio, M. A., Muñoz, M. A., Cornax, R., Castro, D. and Borrego, J. J. Evaluation of different enrichment media for the isolation of *Salmonella* from polluted seawater samples, 43
Muñoz, M. A., see Moriñigio, M. A., 43
Möllby, R., see Kühn, I., 177

Naouri, P., see Chagnaud, P., 213
Naumann, M., Hanski, C., Friedrich, B. and Riecken, E.-O. A rapid in situ expression test for virulence-associated proteins of *Yersinia enterocolitica*, 83
Nelson, W. H., see Manoharan, R., 1
Nobar, A., see Savvaidis, I., 95
Nummela, L., see Huovinen, P., 107

Odham, G., see Ek, H., 169
Oelmüller, U., Krüger N., Steinbüchel, A. and Friedrich, C. G. Isolation of prokaryotic RNA and detection of specific mRNA with biotinylated probes, 73

Papadopoulou, C. and Ioannides, K. Differentiation of *S. gallinarum* and *S. pullorum* by means of growth-kinetics analysis, 247
Paulin, L. G., see Saris, P. E. J., 121
Payment, P., see Armon, R., 65
Pollard, P. C., see Moriarty, D. J. W., 127
Pool, R. K., see Savvaidis, I., 95

Racagni, G., see Lucchesi, G., 141
Ricke, S. C. and Schaefer, D. M. An ascorbate-recuded medium for nitrogen metabolism studies with *Selenomonas ruminantium*, 219
Riecken, E. O., see Naumann, M., 83
Rietschel, E. T., see Wollenweber, H.-W., 195

Saris, P. E. J., Paulin, L. G. and Uhlén, M. Direct amplification of DNA from colonies of *Bacillus subtilis* and *Escherichia coli* by the polymerase chain reaction, 121
Savvaidis, I., Nobar, A., Hughes, M. N. and Pool, R. K. Displacement of surface-bound cationic dyes: a method for the rapid and semi-quantitative assay of metal binding to microbial surfaces, 95
Schaefer, D. M., see Ricke, S. C., 219
Söderström, B., see Ek, H., 169
Sperry, J. F., see Manoharan, R., 1
Steinbüchel, A., see Oelmüller, U., 73
Stouthamer, A. H., see Ferdinandy-Van Vlerken, M. M. A., 151
Streips, U. N., see Crawford, I. T., 241

Thomulka, K. W., see Alcorn, T. A., 59

Uhlén, M., see Saris, P. E. J., 121
Umaran, A., see Gallego, L., 261

Van Neerven, A. R. W., Wijffels, R. H. and Zehnder, A. J. B. Scanning electron microscopy of immobilized bacteria in gel beads: a comparative study of fixation methods, 157
Van Verseveld, H. W., see Ferdinandy-Van Vlerken, M. M. A., 151
Volpon, A. G. T., Elias, C. A. and Drozdowicz, A. An efficient device for sterilizing irregular surfaces, 51

Wijffels, R. H., see Van Neerven, A. R. W., 157
Williams, T. N., see Wimpenny, J. W. T., 115
Wimpenny, J. W. T., Boddy, L., Harrison, J. K. and Williams, T. N. A novel gas-gradient mixing device for simultaneous production of a wide range of gas concentrations, 115
Wollenweber, H.-W. and Rietschel, E. T. Analysis of lipopolysaccharide (lipid A) fatty acids, 195

Zehnder, A. J. B., see Van Neerven, A. R. W., 157

Subject index

Acid phosphatase, 59
Alcaligenes eutrophus, 73
Alkaline phosphatase, 59
Ammonia, 169, 229
Ascorbate, 219
Automation, 121
Azorhizobium caulinodans, 151

Bacillus thuringiensis, 241
Bacterial differentiation, 247
Bacterial growth rate, 127
Bacterium, 1, 115
Basidiomycete fungus, 115
BCYEα, 65
Biohydrometallurgy, 95
Biosorption, 95
Biotechnology, 157
Biotin, 261
Biotinylated probe, 73
Biotyping, 177
5-Bromo-4-chloro-3-indolyl phosphate, 59

Cell surface, binding of metals and dye, 95
Chemical, 241
Chemostat, 151
Chromosome, 121
Clostridium botulinum, 187
Colony hybridization, 261
Colorimetric, 229
Comparison of methods, 157

Detection and enumeration method, 43
Digoxigenin, 261
Disturbance, 127
DNA probe, 261
DNA, 127

Ectomycorrhiza, 169
Endospore, 1
Endotoxin, 107
Environmental water sample, 65
Epidemiology, 177
Epimastigote, 141
Expression test, 83

Flow cytometry, 27
Fluorescence pulse shape, 27

Gas gradient, 115
Gene amplification, 121
Growth kinetics, 247

Hydrogenase, 73

Immobilized bacterium, 157
Isotope dilution, 127

Klebsiella, 177

Lactic acid bacterium, 213
Legionella pneumophila, 65
Legionella, 17
Legionella-transparent medium, 65
Limulus amoebocyte lysate, 107
Limulus polyphemus, 107

Malolactic activity, 213
Malolactic fermentation, 213
Mass spectrometry, 169
Metal, uptake by microorganisms, 95
Metal–microbe interaction, 95
Microplate reader, 229
Mutanolysin, 37
Mutant, 213

^{15}N, 169
N assimilation, 169
N-limited growth, 219
Nitrilotriacetic acid, 37
Nontoxigenic mutant, 187

O_2 affinity, 151

Permeabilization, 141
Plasmid, 121
Poly (β-hydroxybutyrate)

Rapid determination of colony morphology, 27
Rapid method, 229

Recombinant DNA, 121
Reductant, 219
Refractive index increment, 255
Right-side-out vesicle, 37
mRNA, 73
rRNA sequencing, 17
rRNA, 16S, 17
Rumen bacterium, 219

S. gallinarum, 247
S. pullorum, 247
Salmonella, 43
Scanning electron microscopy, 157
Screening, 121
Seawater pollution, 43
Selenomonas, 37
Selenomonas ruminantium, 219
Serotyping, 177
Serratia marcescens, 255
Solids content, 255
Spheroplast, 37
Surface sterilization, 51

Tachypleus tridentatus, 107
Taxonomy, 17
TEM β-lactamase, 261
Transposon mutagenesis, 241
Tritiated thymidine, 127
Trypanosoma cruzi, 141
Tween 80, 187

UV resonance Raman spectrum, 1
UV sterilization, 51
Virulence-associated protein, 83

XP, 59

Yeast, 229
Yersinia enterocolitica, 83